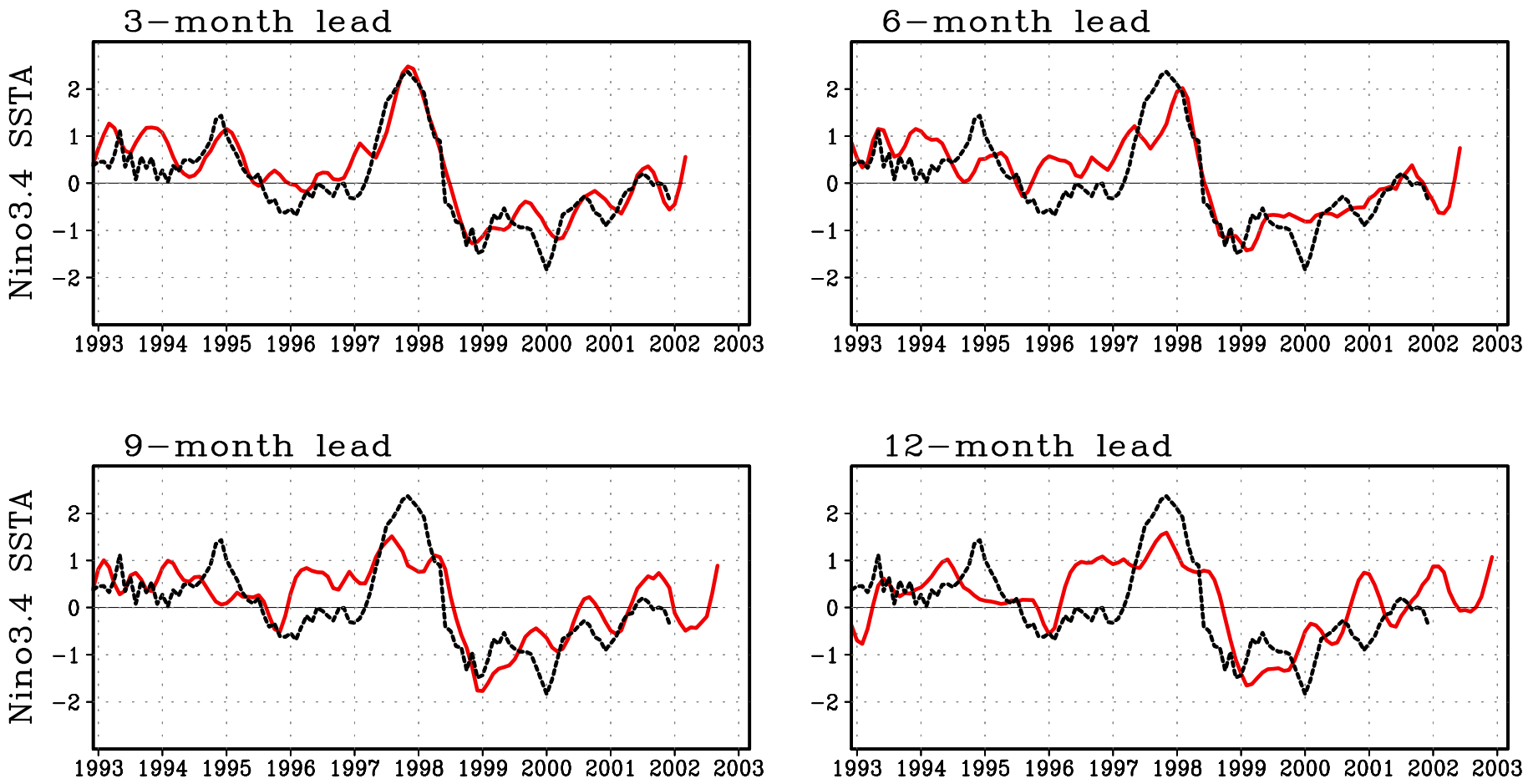
3−month lead
6−month lead
9−month lead
12−month lead
Nino3.4 SSTA
Nino3.4 SSTA
2
1
0
−1
−2
1993 1994 1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003